Students Converging COVID-19: Environment, Health, and Equity



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The webinar will begin in a few moments.



Students Converging COVID-19: Environment, Health, and Equity

Naughton, C.C., James, B., Roman, F.A. Jr., Tariqi, A., Alvarado, A.G.F., Trotz, M.A. AAEES Seminar July 28th, 2021

What We Do

We strive for <u>F</u>ood-<u>E</u>nergy-<u>W</u>ater Systems for the <u>U</u>nder<u>s</u>erved (FEWS-US) and all of <u>us</u> in the United States and globally.

Through our research, we co-design sustainable and culturally sensitive Food-Energy-Water (FEW) systems with communities.





https://fews-us.org/



Presentation Outline

- I. Converging COVID-19 Series
- II. Youth Moving Forward Session
- III. COVID-19 Impacts on food supply system
- IV. Wastewater and COVID-19
 - a) COVIDPoops19
 - b) W-SPHERE
- V. Conclusions
- VI. Acknowledgements
- VII. Questions and Answers



Student Presenters







Brooklyn James Fourth Year Undergraduate at UC Merced Ana Grace Alvarado Second-Year PhD student at UC Merced

Fernando Adali Roman Jr. Recent Graduate at UC Merced

Arianna Quinn Tariqi Recent Graduate at UC Merced

Report from Converging COVID-19 series

Colleen Naughton, Assistant Professor, Environmental Engineering University of Merced Maya Trotz, Professor, Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of South Florida





Mistelle Haughton

Heather Hopkins

es Ashley Osler

Thank you to our organizers!











Goals & Motivation

AEESP Converging COVID-19: environment, health,



Logistics









Session 4 November 6th: COVID-19 and sustainably supplying food, water, and energy COVID-19















Shanon Capps Dan Oerther

Logistics

Registration ZOOM Webinar

Accessibility







https://forms.gle/xmvERALBJ8Brmywy8

Earn a certificate for scoring 80% or better on each session quiz! Earn Envision Credits!

Questions



#AEESPConvergingCOVID19



aeespconvergingcovid19@gmail.com

Zoom Q&A function

1. What role does equity play in your research and teaching? How do you incorporate equity in your research and teaching?

2. Related to the theme of **convergence** and others on this panel, after hearing their presentations, how can we make our research more convergent?

Results



Session Number



quiz participants: 106

43 certificates were awarded 32.1% completion rate

Results



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Session Number	Views	Likes	Dislikes
1	209	8	0
2	208	7	0
3	126	0	0
4	113	3	0
5	131	1	0
6	117	0	0

Results



Submitted Questions

Session Number



Brooklyn James

Presenting on: Converging COVID-19 series Youth Moving Forward Session Related to the theme of convergence and others on this panel, after hearing their presentations, how can we make our research more convergent?

Recognition of the importance of community outreach, asking those in need for what will benefit them the most

Pandemic has caused an increase in awareness of convergence research

What role does equity play in your research and teaching? How do you incorporate equity in your research and teaching?

> Addressing a variety of cultural perspectives in one's teaching is essential, remaining humble in one's knowledge while truly learning from students' unique cultural perspectives.

A key aspect of classroom equity is taking time to make connections with students: more listening, empathy, and understanding

Recommendations

- 1. Create more opportunities for sub-disciplinary discussions and collaboration within environmental engineering and sciences
 - Also, seek interdisciplinary opportunities, e.g. "Predictive Intelligence for Pandemic Prevention Phase I: Development Grants (PIPP Phase I)" https://www.nsf.gov/pubs/2021/nsf21590/nsf21590.htm)
- 2. Broaden participation, paying attention to various forms of underrepresentation of speakers and institutions/organizations
 - Continue providing accessible meeting spaces (virtually, closed captioning, sign language, etc.)
- 3. Engage students, especially through formal course requirements for participation in online conference components

CONVERGING COVID-19: YOUTH MOVING FORWARD

Virtual Conference: Thursday April 8th, 2021 1:30 - 3:00pm EST





Susan Masten, Ph.D.

Youth Health



Mahmooda Khaliq Pasha, Ph.D.

Vaccination



Jill Roberts, Ph.D.

Environment



Colleen Naughton, Ph.D.



Brooklyn James



Ashley Olser



Isabella Silverman



Mistelle Haughton

Goals and Motivation

Provide a platform for the younger generation to discuss the impact of COVID-19 and youth health, the environment, education, and vaccines.

Converging COVID-19: Youth Moving Forward

Thursday, April 8th, 2021 1:30 pm - 3:00 pm (EST) 10:30 am - 12:00 pm (PST) Register Now: http://bit.ly/YouthForward COVID19

This webinar will include a presentation from four esteemed professors with diverse backgrounds. In breakout rooms of different topics, participants will discuss the convergence of COVID-19 and the **environment, youth health, the vaccine**, and **education** from the perspective of the younger generations. Spread awareness to students about convergence research and the importance of equity regarding COVID-19

YOUTH HEALTH

How does wearing a mask or social distancing relate to equity?

> social boundaries are large - if you see people in your community doing it, it can become "cool"

In what ways can young people be leaders during and after the COVID-19 pandemic?

> students were not involved in process of creating protocols and imposing rules citing no time

Going forward: engage students on social media

Altura Centers for Health in CA has Wellness Wednesday idea to engage high school students: gives information to students and they creatively present to peers (topics like COVID, vaping. tobacco)

increased more since September affects every aspect of social life/identity peer pressure, not fashionable, FOMO (benefits have to

COVID-19?

outweigh risk, what

has value to them)

What other aspects of health

have been/will be affected by

social marketing with philanthropic cause idea (buy a mask, support a charity)

fatigue has probably

Notes on incentives: scholarships, letters of recommendation. Can you see the role that these issues will play in vaccination and how do we address them?

-There has been a supply surplus in vaccine in the US.

> -If people continue to get vaccinated, the pandemic could come under control in the US in July. However, in Spain it is not predicted to end until 2024.

VACCINE

Questions to consider

What data could help us determine if the current rate of vaccinations is appropriate?

-Statistics can be misinterpreted. Equity vs. Equal when vaccinating different demographic groups. How does vaccine hesitancy relate to equity? How do we address this to build confidence?

-Younger people can

experience more

(adenovirus in J&J)

side effects

How to address COVID hesitancy?

-Address misinformation. Learn what is in each vaccine (Pfizer is different from Modern and J&J)... Explain what is happening in the vaccine and what people can do. How to respond to "I don't want to get the vaccine because it won't make me feel good" -It can be a better alternative than getting COVID or the long term effects of COVID

How to respond to: "This is just a big experiment" -reach people in their own communities, churches and schools have been helpful with increasing vaccinations in communities

"Do I need the vaccine if I had COVID"

-Immunity will not last and the virus can mutate.

ENVIRONMENT

Room For Growth

Setba	acks		How	How to Protect yourself			
Uncreased waste	Early Progress with airquality, due to lack of mobility	WFH =Less transportation	Technology for new materials for masks		Plexi Glass		
Increas of disinfec discharg the environm	tants le to	using the quick Covid 19 response as motivation for a quick climate change implementation	Continued Collaboration with other professional		Facema	asks	

EDUCATION

What are some accomodations you would like to see the professors incorporate during the transition back to "normal"?

Professors to be more understanding, and compassionate. This encourages students to engage and really learn the material.

Not adding more work load just because it is virtual. **Professors assume** time, being at home.

Continue using participation questions to engage with students, can be anonymous with polling, makes students feel like their opinions are truly heard.

students have more

What will returning to in person education look like?

Anonymous mid-semester feedback assessments. Allowing students to provide feedback, without hesitation.

Students might struggle with focus and paying attention during live lectures. Adding more 5-minute breaks to longer lectures.

What are the main contributors to the continuous inequities that are taking place in education during the pandemic?

> Not an equal access to technology (smartphones/laptops). Colleges need to continue to provide resources to students. reach out more for those who don't know about them.

How to still engage students with participation questions in person, without having students glued to their phones

Pre-recorded lectures have pros and cons. It is hard to keep the self motivation to watch lecture on schedule, but also very nice to have the time to go deeper in discussion with peers

Registrants

What are so would like incorporat

84

Professors to t more understanding compassionation encourages students to en and really learn material.

Continue using participation questions to engage with students, can be anonymous with polling, makes students feel like their opinions are truly heard.

Attendees

Professors assume students have more time, being at



Environmental Education

now to still engage students with participation questions in person without having students glued to their phones have pros and cons. It is hard to keep the self motivation to watch lecture on schedule, but also very nice to have the time to go deeper in discussion with peers

Youth Health

Vaccine

Breakout Rooms

rs to the e taking the

6

8

Recommendations

- 1. Wider outreach
- 2. Higher attendance \rightarrow greater participation
- 3. Youth inclusion creates diverse

perspectives and is needed earlier



Ana Grace Alvarado

Presenting on: COVID-19 Impacts on food supply system

COVID-19 FOOD SUPPLY CHAIN DISRUPTIONS

- Phantom Demand
- Dumpling of dairy products, tiling under fruits, vegetables, tubers, etc.
 - Food Box Program and Paycheck Protection Program
- Meat Euthanization
 - Bottleneck effect
 - More than an economic loss



FOOD INSECURITY

- Increased usage of food assistance programs
- May 2020: 43 million people
 Great Recession: 50 million people
- Aid and a side of shame
- "There is not a lack of food but a lack of connections in the supply chain"- Tom Vilsack



Share of Households with Children in which the Children Are Food Insecure by Race/Ethnicity, 2006–20



Source: Census Household Pulse Survey 2020 (Waves 6-8); Current Population Survey Food Security Supplement 2006-18; author's calculations. Note: Surveys have been weighted to be representative of households with children, overall and by race/ethnicity. In the CHHPS (2020 datapoint), respondents were asked "Please indicate whether the next statement was often true, sometimes true, or never true in the last 7 days for the children living in your



SHEDDING LIGHT ON OUR FOOD SYSTEM FLAWS

- Workers and worker safety
- 70% of global meat companies are "high risk" for pandemics-CEPR
- Meat Processing Plants
 - COVID-19 outbreaks
 - Safety
- Policy PRIME Act

SHIFTING TO SHORT-LOCALIZED RESILIENT SUPPLY CHAINS

- Prioritizes long life and shorter feedback loops
- Circle of production and consumption
- Preservation of natural environment

 shift from industrialized agriculture



Source: Malik, S., Kanhere, S., Jurdak, R. (2018).

POTENTIAL SOLUTIONS

- As a consumer
 - Awareness and appreciation
 - Purchasing locally, planning
- As a voter
 - Support localized supply chains
 - Co-management advisory teams
- Systematic changes
 - Shift to short-localized supply chains
 - Diversify crops grown, chains, etc.
 - Co-management involving multidisciplinary advisory teams – underrepresented groups



Source: Sustainability X

FIRST STEPS/OUTREACH

UC MERCED'S "BUILDING THE FUTURE" DOCUSERIES

COMMUNITY FOOD MAP MERCED, CA





http://bit.ly/MercedFoodMap

https://youtu.be/5QQ55Ybf8cs



Fernando Adali Roman Jr.

Presenting on: COVIDPoops19 Dashboard

Wastewater Based Epidemiology



UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA MERCED

Fostering Informed Decisions and Actions through Wastewater

Sections Ξ

Morning Mix

SARS-CoV-2 (can be) A LEADING INDICATOR OVER TESTING



(Peccia et al., 2020, website: https://covidtrackerct.com/wastewater-current/)

The University of Arizona says it caught a dorm's covid-19 outbreak before it started. Its secret weapon: Poop.

The Washington Dos

Coronavirus Living

Vaccine tracker

Extraordinary People

cenaug



》 Toronto Star 🤣 @TorontoStar

U.S. map World map FAO

October 14, 2020

Ottawa sewage shows 'alarming' spike in COVID-19 virus

COVIDPoops19 Global Wastewater Dashboard





https://arcg.is/1aummW

https://www.covid19wbec.org/


Countries using WBE for COVID-19



Income level classifications from the World Bank (2020): <u>https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups</u>

WBE for COVID-19 in the United States



https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2021.03.14.21253564v1

Disparities in WBE Testing Locations

California Wastewater Treatment Plants over Disadvantaged Communities







Sewage Monitoring in Rural Communities: A Powerful Strategy for COVID-19 Surveillance

https://www.neha.org/node/61667

Dashboard Review and Best Practices

- 88+ Dashboards
- Only a few with downloadable data
- Lots of Variation
- Tips: Include videos, non-technical language, and downloadable data



Early Signals



Average number of virus particles per 100,000 inhabitants

230.9 • Value of Mar 8 - Mar 14 x100 billion



https://www.medrxiv.org/content/10.1101/2021.03.14.21253564v1

Ohio-Example of Wastewater SARS-CoV-2 Dashboards

Ohio



Pittsburgh Cadiz Ohio Muncie . aign Danville • Wheeling 76 Indiana Zanesville Springfield Waynesburg Richmond Dayton Lancaster Washington Greencastle Morgantown Court House eston Terre Haute Greensburg Chillicothe © 2020 Mapbox © OpenStreetMap Parkersburg Clarksburg

Click a site to zoom in and view data for that site. To return to the state view, click the site again. When viewing on a mobile device, such as a phone or tablet, pinch with both fingers to move the map or zoom in on a specific area.

Facility Name = Jackson Pike WRRF

Viral Gene Copy Trends



https://coronavirus.ohio.gov/wps/portal/gov/covi d-19/dashboards/wastewater

Scotland-Example of Wastewater SARS-CoV-2 Dashboards





Positive

Negative



https://informatics.sepa.org.uk/RNAmonitoring/

This table displays the data collected for the sites selected via the map interface. These results are the data obtained from the laboratory equiptment and do not account for external factors such as population or weather conditions which may have an impact when comparing values from different samples.

Health

Lothian

Area	Site	Population Served	Date	N1 Gene Copies per Litre	Result Description
n	Seafield	605,569	8/19/2020	0	Nogative
			8/26/2020	658	Weak Positive
			8/31/2020	3866	Positive (DNQ)
			9/2/2020	1691	Positive (DNQ)
			9/7/2020	9357	Positive (DNQ)
			9/21/2020	25637	Positive
			9/28/2020	32581	Positive
			10/12/2020	51873	Positive
			10/19/2020	25334	Positive
			10/27/2020	43502	Positive

The results shown here are for the readings directly obtained from the laboratory equiptment. They do not account for external factors such as population served by the sewage works or the weather conditions immediately preceeding the sample being taken





Arianna Quinn Tariqi Presenting on: W-SPHERE

Wastewater SARS Public Health Environmental REsponse



www.waterpathogens.org

W-SPHERE

Mission: advance environmental surveillance of sewage to inform local and global efforts for monitoring and supporting public health measures to combat disease

PATH, Michigan State University, KWR Water Research Institute, University of California Merced and Venthic are collaborating to develop a repository of databases (geospatial and tabular) for organizations and individuals testing for SARS-CoV-2 in wastewater and other waterways.



WASTEWATERSPHERE

The Data Center will:

- Integrate data generated through the field deployments
- Integrate data produced from high-income countries Dashboards
- Develop approaches for visualizing and presenting global data sets on the virus in sewage.
- Provide access to global data for scientific advancements

• Provide Use-Case Studies addressing the role of wastewater surveillance in the global COVID-19 response.

Data Flow



Our database currently





Arctic Ocean

A global data center by the Global Water Pathogens Project

Advancing environmental surveillance of sewage to inform local and global efforts for monitoring and supporting public health measures to combat disease.

See global map Read more

North Atlantic Ocean

311

Contribute to the Wastewater SPHERE data center

Contributing data to SPHERE can help you get started with standardized data reporting and licensing, while creating your own space for visualizations and analysis.

CONTRIBUTE









 \gg











Datasets	Contribute your data	
Type your search term here	Sort by: Alphabetical V	
13 datasets found		
Urban		
Arizona - City of Tempe Dashboard	✓ Resolution	
City of Tempe, Arizona	Regional (7)	
Tempe is in a unique position for an innovative response to the coronavirus/COVID-19 pandemic due to the Wastewater Data Analytics - Opioids program supported by the Tempe City Council's Innovation Fund in 2018 and the	National (4)	
2x csv 1x geojson	Urban (2)	
	✓ Data Sources	
Regional Australia - Victoria State Government - DHHS	Scottish Environmental Protection Agency (1)	
Department of Health and Human Services Victoria	KWR Water Research Institute (0)	
The Department of Health is overseeing the Victorian wastewater surveillance program with support from Victorian water utilities which collect the samples, and our laboratory partners	Ohio Department of Health (1)	
(Australian Laboratory Services, Monash University and the Walter and Eliza 1x geojson	Ottawa Public Health (1) KWR Watercycle Research Institute (1)	



Australia - Victoria State Government - DHHS

View on Map

Department of Health and Human Services Victoria - Q Regional



W-SPHERE Case studies

Health actions:

Toke

Epri FAO, NOAA

- a) Confirmed absence of virus in city areas: no action
- b) Identify city areas where virus resurges and call public to get tested
- c) Mobilize testing facilities to identified city area

Added value of sewage surveillance:

- a) Added layer of surveillance
- b) Early warning and localization of resurgence
- c) Inclusion of asymptomatic cases

Success and limiting factors:

- a) Collaboration between health and water authorities
- b) High spatial and temporal resolution and rapid assessment needed for early warning
- c) Normalization of sewer signal needed



We are calling on utility, laboratory and public health communities who are interested in submitting their data or accessing these global datasets to join the W-SPHERE Collaboration!

Use the contact form on: www.waterpathogens.org





KWR

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA

Dr. Joan B. Rose Dr. Gertjan Medema Dr. Nishita D'Souza Dr. Andri Rachmadi Panagis Katsivellis Arianna Tariqi Fernando Roman Clara Medina Krystin Kadonsky Sotirios Paraskevopoulos Theo Kontogiannis

W-SPHERE Acknowledgements





BILL& MELINDA GATES foundation

Conclusions

Important to get the youth involved early
Support and advocate for essential workers

 Data is an important resource in fostering informed decisions and actions for communities

AEESP Converging COVID-19: environment, health, and equity https://aeespconvergingcovid19.org/

Special thanks to...

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA



AEESP

Association of Environmental Engineering & Science Professors









Questions?



Follow @COVIDPoops19 and

@naughtoncc

• Colleen Naughton:

cnaughton2@ucmerced.edu









https://arcg.is/1aummW

Students Converging COVID-19: Environment, Health, and Equity



Thank you for attending our webinar today. And thank you again to our sponsor, ABET.

Want to watch again?

A recording of today's event will be available on our website tomorrow.

Not an AAEES member yet?

To determine which type of AAEES membership is the best fit for you, please go to AAEES.org or email Marisa Waterman at mwaterman@aaees.org

Need a Certificate?

You will be emailed a PDH Certificate for attending this webinar within two weeks.

Want more?

Our next webinar will be on Wednesday August 25^{th.} A sign-up page will display when this event is over.

Questions?

Email Marisa Waterman at <u>mwaterman@aaees.org</u> with any questions you may have.

