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We will begin our presentation in a few minutes...



### Planning and Execution of the Los Angeles Groundwater Replenishment Project Water Resources Division

Recycled Water Planning, Policy, & Management Group



November 8<sup>th</sup>, 2023

# Project Overview



## **Project Cornerstones**

- Treatment of tertiary effluent from Donald C. Tillman (DCT) in an Advanced Water Purification Facility (AWPF)
- Conveyance to Hansen Spreading Grounds via Existing Pump Station and Pipeline
- Surface spreading at Hansen Spreading Grounds
  - 21,000 AFY, a 24% increase over existing groundwater rights
  - Will supply water to 250,000 Angelenos



Satellite view of Eastern San Fernando Valley





## **GWR: Groundwater Replenishment**

San Fernando Groundwater Basin

- Principal groundwater resource for the City of Los Angeles
- Up to 23% of total water supply during dry periods
- Replenishment increases resilience of local water supply





# **Project History**



### "East Valley Water Recycling Project"





Bill VanWagoner, manager of the East Valley Reclamation Project, holds water from a sampling tap at the Donald C. Tillman plant in Van Nuvs. Below, he looks at water in the second step of treatment, during which bacteria eats organic matter in the water.

#### Would L.A.'s glass be half-empty or half-full, and of what?

#### By Shanté Morgan COPULY NEWS SERVED

Roy Hefner isn't bothered by the possibility of one day filling his glass with water that once ran through the city's sewer system. The 72-year old Westchester resident figures that all water has been recycled in some fashion. So, Hefner says, the Los Angeles city Department of Water and Power's proposed "toilet to tap" project would only serve as another way to conserve water for fu ture use.

There is nothing better than mountain spring water, but that is just not a reality today." Hefner said. "In this day and age, with diminishing water supplies, we have to do something to conserve

But Gerald Silver, president of the Encino Homeowners Asso ciation, said he's not sure the proposal is so great. "The science of all this is questionable," said Silver. "It's one thing to use reclaimed water to water flowers

WATER/A13



"Nol



## A Decade of Studies and Outreach

- 2010: Phase 1 Pilot
- 2011: GWR Master Plan
- 2016: Phase 2 Pilot
- 2017: Soil Aquifer Treatment Study
- 2021: Conceptual Design Report





## A Decade of Studies and Outreach

Several meetings with full Independent Advisory Panel (IAP) and subpanels for feedback on project treatment studies and input on regulations.





## **Current Project Team**









# DCT Improvements



## San Fernando Valley Sewershed





## Siting for Context





### **Flow Increase**





### **Flow Increase**





### **Flow Increase: Diversions**



- +5 MGD of flow!
- ~2x of Valley RW
  delivered in 2022



## New Equalization: 8 MG







## **Internal Optimization**



## **Internal Optimization**





### Flow Increase: Internal Optimization



- Worked alongside LASAN & Jacobs engineers at DCT
- Optimized secondary scum removal
- Estimated 1 MGD of water saved
- Effort saves City of Los Angeles \$1 million per year



## AWPF



## Siting for Context





## **AWPF** Building





## Full Advanced Treatment



- Microfiltration
  - Filters TSS, organics, pathogens
  - Prevents fouling of RO
- Reverse Osmosis
  - Removes TDS
    - PFAS
- Ultraviolet Advanced Oxidation
  - Oxidant + UV = OH- (radicals!)
  - Inactivation of pathogens
  - Destruction of CECs



### Full Advanced Treatment: MF/RO/UVAOP



# Hansen Spreading Grounds



### Hansen Spreading Grounds Improvements

- HSG owned and operated by County Public Works
- Objectives
  - Operational flexibility
  - Flow monitoring and control
- Project Components
  - Connect and refurbish existing outlet
  - New outlet (Outlet 2)
  - New flow meter and flow control valve







# Regulatory Approval Pathway



## DDW and the LA Regional Board





## Title 22 Recycled Water Permitting



# Groundwater Basin Modelling



## **Regulatory Requirements**





Model retention time for pathogen removal/inactivation and minimum retention time. Determine impacts to ongoing remediation efforts in San Fernando Basin.

## Subsurface Retention Time (1)

2

3

Particle Tracks By Model Layer





## Subsurface Retention Time (2)

Particle Tracks By Model Layer





28-month estimated arrival time



## Subsurface Retention Time (3)

Particle Tracks By Model Layer









# **Injection Wells**



## What to do with all the water!?





## What to do with all the water!?



# Schedule & Budget



## Schedule & Budget



## **Project Capital Cost**: \$707,000,000



## Setting the Stage





## Thank you!

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